



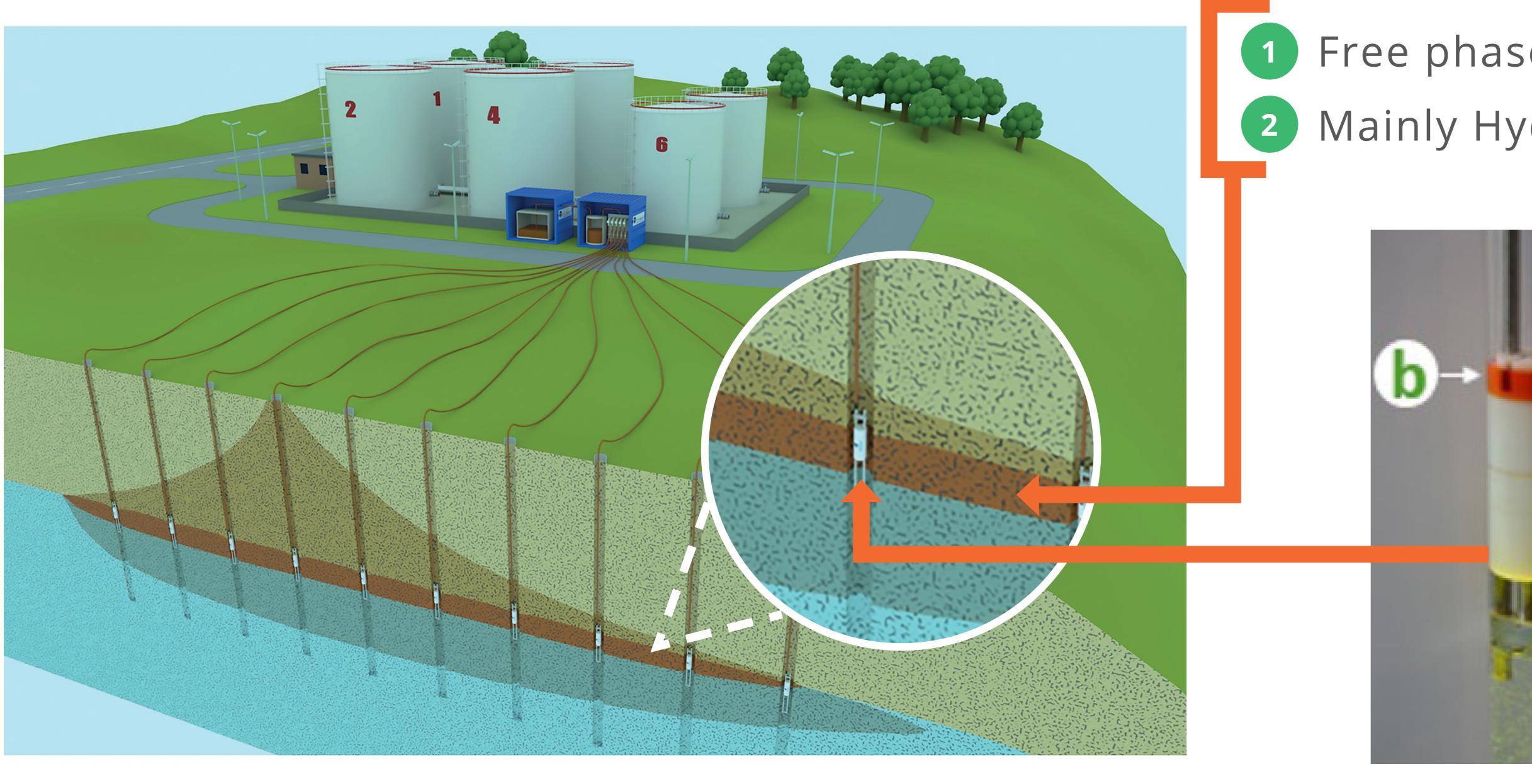
Dynamic Skimming - A new and highly effective approach to skimming LNAPL

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WE INNOVATE FOR YOUR FUTURE - SOIL & GROUNDWATER REMEDIATION

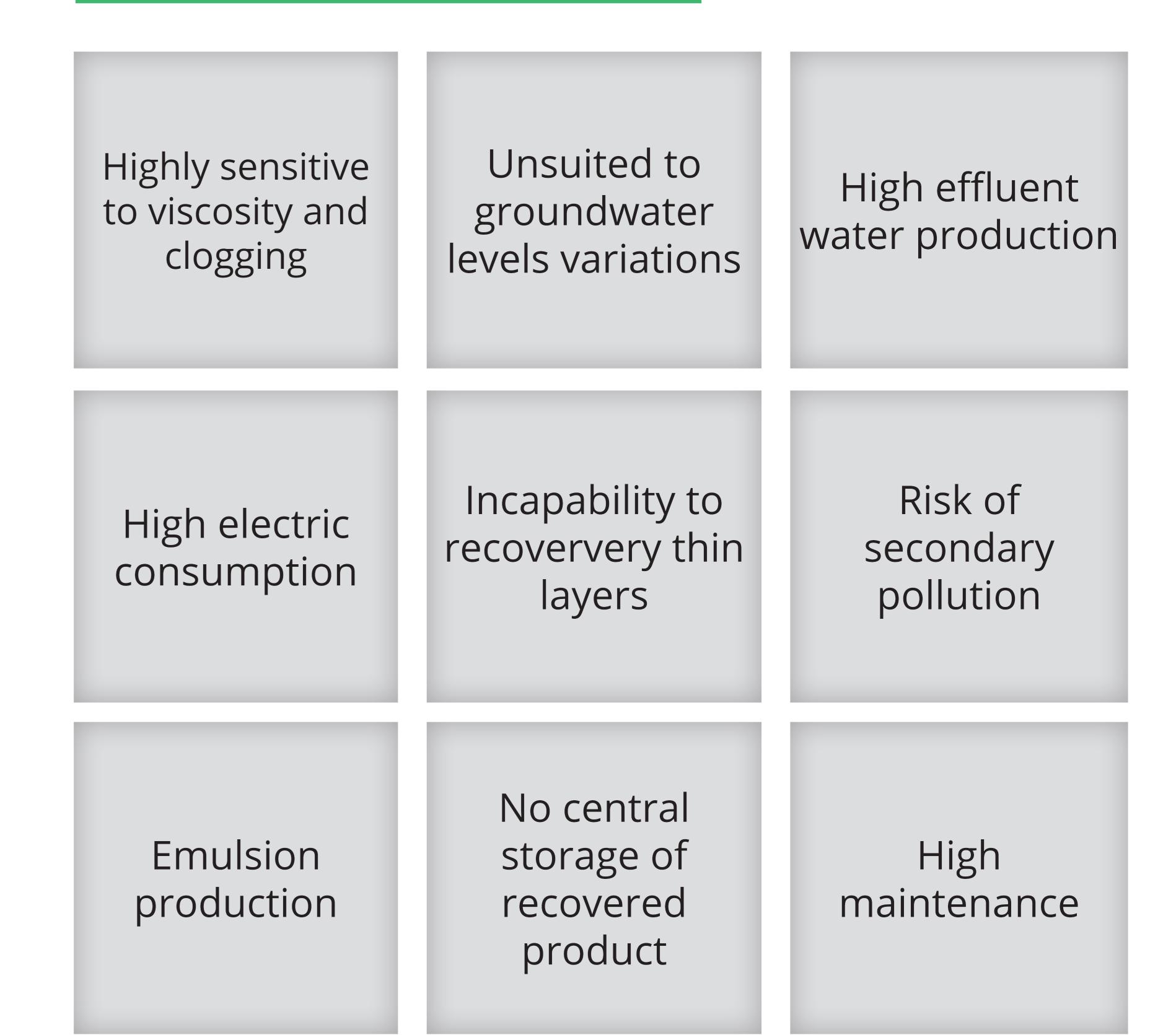
Dynamic skimming: Dynaskim solution

The Elimination of 100% of free phases on the aquifer by skimming



- 1 Free phase = LNAPL (Light Non-Aqueous Phase Liquid)
 2 Mainly Hydrocarbon
 - a 2.5m variation follow up
 b Natural positioning of the float at the free phase level

Other technologies general disadvantages



Reduction in project duration

Reducing viscosity

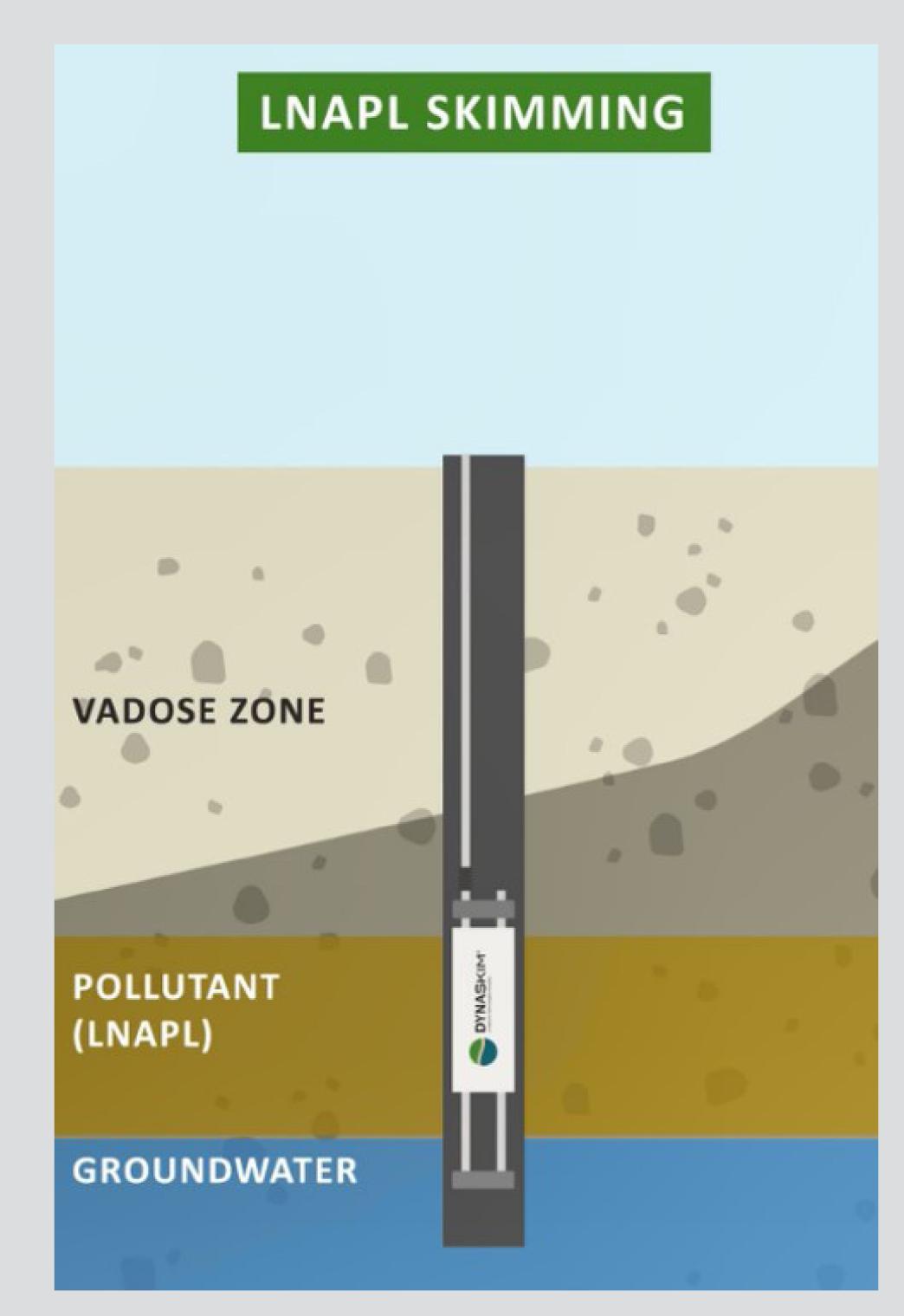
Remaining problem with dynamic skimming: limited migration of the contaminant towards the wells

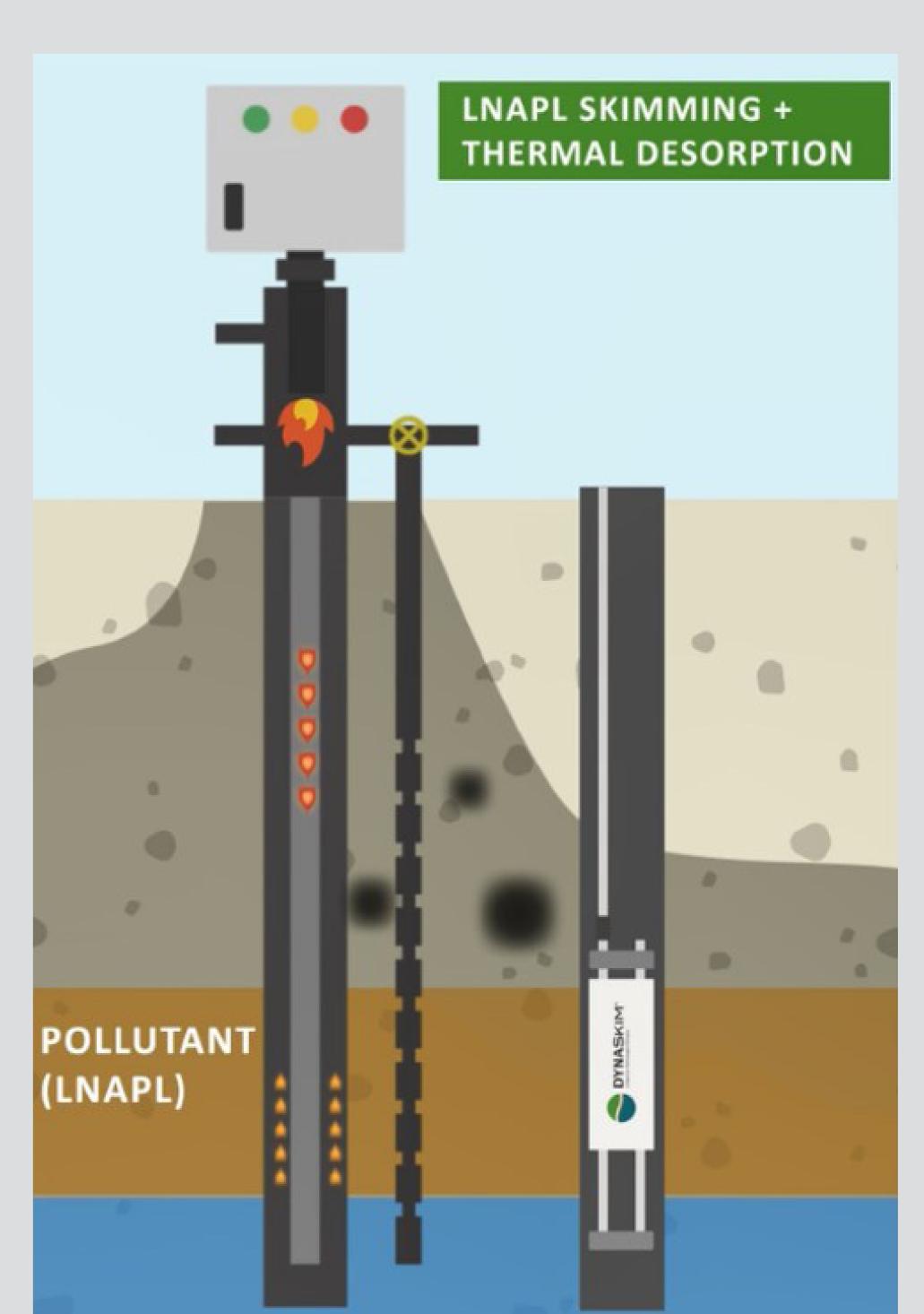
Dynamic viscosity of water in function of temperature

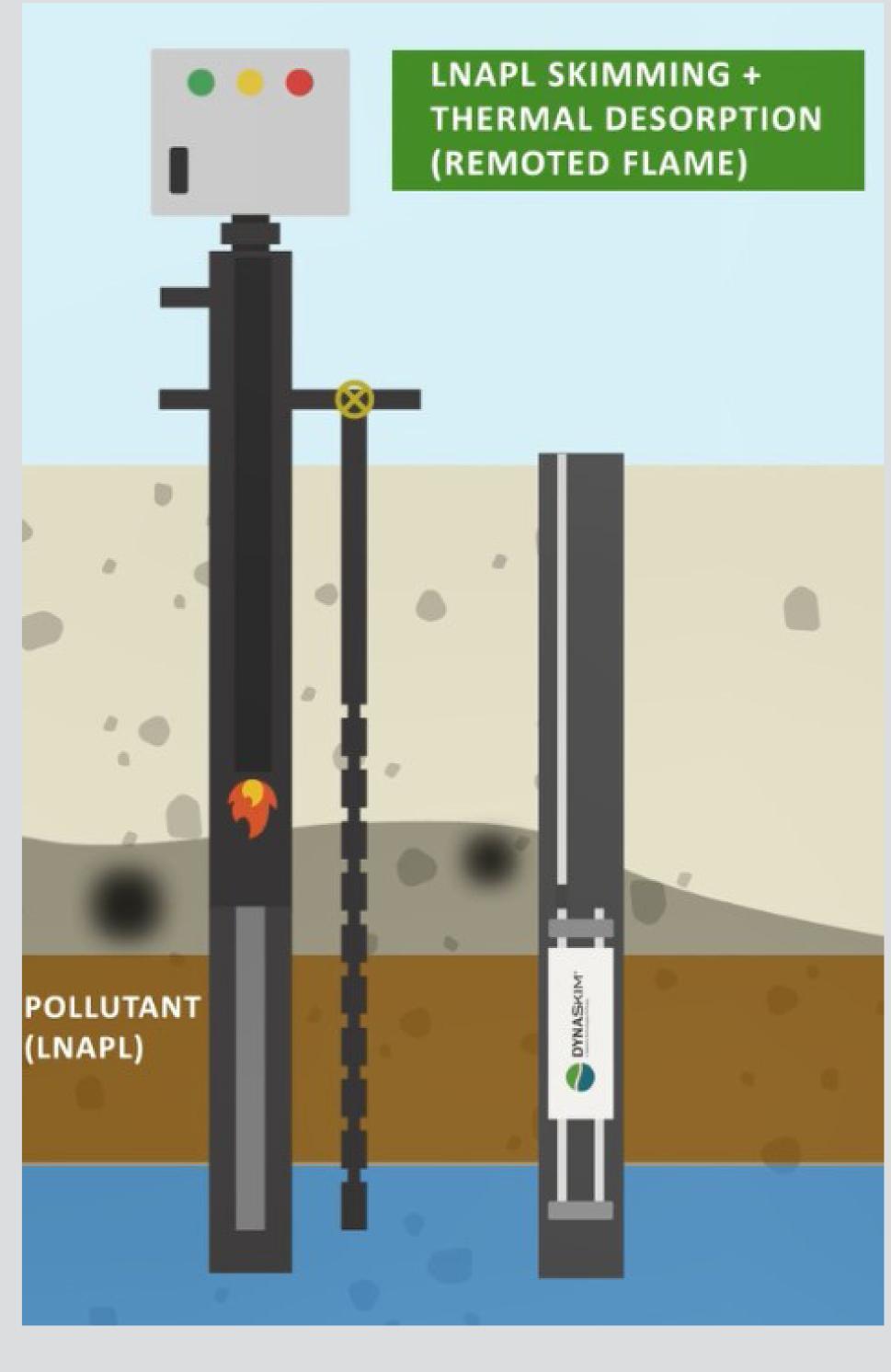
1,6
1,4
1,2
0,8
0,6

Increase the temperature will increase the mobilization of the contaminant in the ground

Three different cases

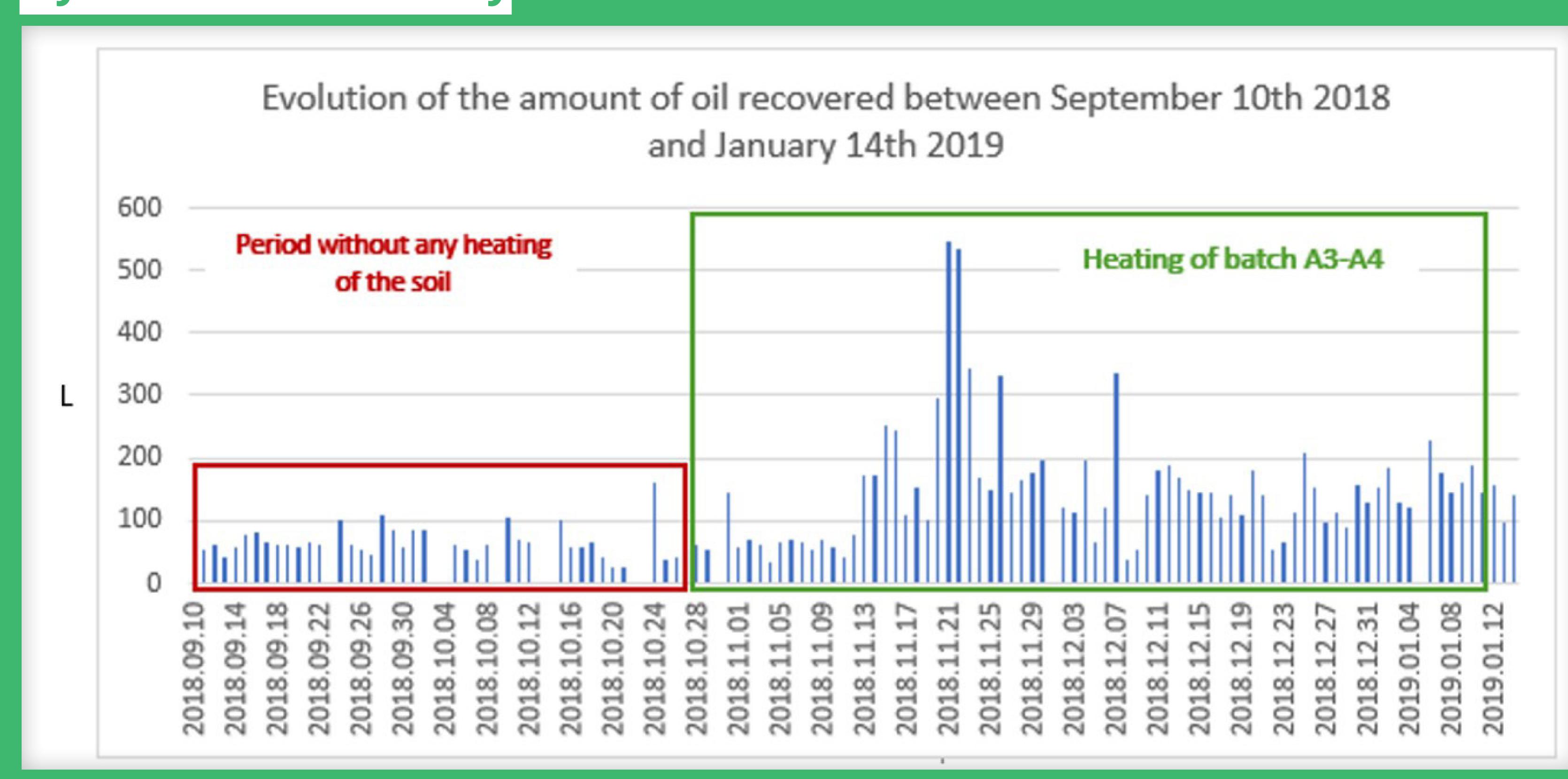






Case Studies

Hydrocarbons – Italy



Conclusion

- Temperature enhances mobility of the contaminant
- Improving time of remediation
- Combination of thermal desoprtion and dynamic skimming
- Adaptation if contaminant in unsaturated zone